

tion), and 3) one “outside member” from another department representing the faculty as a whole.

Before advancement to candidacy is approved, a student must successfully complete a minimum of eight courses: three in each of the two specialization areas and one in each of two other specialization areas, with a minimum grade of “B” in each of the courses.

Students who pass the oral examination and all course requirements are advanced to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree.

**Dissertation and Final Oral Examination** The dissertation is normally completed within one year after advancement to candidacy. After the dissertation is prepared according to the rules and format of the Graduate Division and signed and approved by a student’s dissertation committee, an oral defense of the dissertation is held. The defense may be waived in exceptional circumstances.

## Lower-Division Courses

**SOC 001. Introduction to Sociology (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): none. Covers the basic concepts and theories relating to the study of humans as participants in group life, analysis of culture, social institutions, personality development, and processes of social interaction. Credit is only awarded for one of SOC 001 or SOC 001H.

**SOC 001H. Honors Introduction to Sociology (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): admission to the University Honors Program or consent of instructor. Honors course corresponding to SOC 001. An in-depth look at concepts and theories relating to the study of humans as participants in group life, analysis of culture, social institutions, personality development, and processes of social interaction. Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) grading is not available. Credit is awarded for only one of SOC 001 or SOC 001H.

**SOC 004. Methods of Sociological Inquiry (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Applies the fundamentals of science to social research. Investigates problems of research design, sampling, measurement of social phenomena, conduct of field studies, and interpretation of qualitative and quantitative social data.

**SOC 005. Statistical Analysis (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 004. Covers logical and procedural aspects of the application of statistical methods for data reduction and hypothesis testing in sociology. Includes distributions, tabulations, central tendency, variability, independence, contrasts, correlation and regression, and nonparametrics.

**SOC 006. Introduction to Social Science Data Processing (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; individual study, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 004. Covers principles of the design of data objects and structures commonly used in social science research. Includes consideration of coding of qualitative and quantitative data, index and scale construction, data object design (documentation, identification, storage structure), and use of common scientific software.

**SOC 010. The City: An Introduction (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): none. An introductory exploration of urban processes. Subjects examined include definition, form, structure, and growth of urban regions as seen from the viewpoints of various disciplines. Cross-listed with URST 010.

**SOC 015. Social Problems (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): none. The application of major sociological theories, concepts, and perspectives in an analytical approach to the study of social problems in contemporary society.

**SOC 020. American Society (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): none. Examines the culture and structure of American society. Topics include beliefs, key institutions, community patterns, and systems of inequality.

**SOC 028. Introduction to the Sociology of Gender (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): none. Introduces gender as a system of inequality that organizes social life and shapes the distribution of resources, power, and privilege in ways that benefit men over women, including the social construction of gender in everyday life and the gendering of organizations and institutions such as the workplace.

**SOC 030. Identity and Society (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): none. Studies the nature of the self, one’s identities, and their role in social behavior. Examines the processes of self-verification, self-esteem, self-efficacy, and authenticity using social psychological theories. Introduces research methods that allow the study of self and identity processes.

**SOC 031. Couples and Families (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): none. Examines the major trends in marriage, families, and intimate relationships. Focuses on how inequality and diversity affect loving and family relations. Discusses the dynamics of gender inequality among families and couples and how family life is shaped by race and ethnicity, social class, divorce, and sexuality. Reaction papers and exams will be expected.

**SOC 035. Racial and Ethnic Issues in American Society (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): none. Introduces issues and topics associated with racial and ethnic populations in U.S. society. Focuses on social processes that stratify American society by ethnicity and race.

**SOC 036. Inequality in American Society (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): none. Examines inequality in modern American society and how gender, race, and ethnicity, and social class maintain inequality.

**SOC 040. Introduction to Criminology (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): none. Analyzes the nature and patterning of criminality, with attention to theoretical and methodological issues encountered in research. Examines explanations and crime control policies regarding linkages among social conflicts and inequalities, criminal laws and enforcement practices, and social deviance.

**SOC 041. Juvenile Delinquency (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): none. Analyzes the nature of delinquency and juvenile justice in American society. Emphasis is on divergent models for administering justice, including pre-court stages, intake procedures, custody treatment, detention and release, adjudication, disposition, and post-adjudicatory supervision, including institutionalization.

## Upper-Division Courses

**SOC 110. Multivariate Analysis (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 005. Involves computer analysis of social and behavioral data using statistical inference, multiple-regression, simulation, and multivariate nonparametric techniques.

**SOC 111. Computational Modeling and Simulation (4)** Lecture, 2 hours; workshop, 1 hour; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): an introductory course in the social sciences. Introduces computational modeling and simulation methods for theory development. Examines “systems,” “complexity,” and “dynamics” ideas as they are applied in sciences. Explores models of processes that are applied across all social science disciplines, including aggregation, diffusion, influence, segregation, phase-transition, and bargaining/exchange. Covers the basics of building “agent-based” and “systems-dynamics” computational models.

**SOC 120. Human Social Institutions (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. A comparative analysis of the historical and evolutionary development of basic human institutions, including economy, kinship, religion, polity, law, education, medicine, and science. Emphasis is on the historical emergence and differentiation of institutions, and on the dynamic interconnections among institutions in contemporary societies.

**SOC 121. Sociology of the 1960s (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H or consent of instructor. A sociological approach to the economic, political, and cultural events of the 1960s. Analyzes the impact of such phenomena as civil rights, popular culture, theology, and political participation. Discusses the present-day legacy, including personal histories of former activists.

**SOC 122. Social Change (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. A study of patterns of social change, resistance to change, and change-producing processes and agencies.

**SOC 123. Human Societies (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or ANTH 001H or SOC 001 or SOC 001H. An analysis of the emergence and development of human societies from hunters and gathers to horticultural, agrarian, and industrial forms of social organization. Topics include social networks, societal change, the transition from food collecting to food producing, early Germanic societies, the rise of the West, and the causes of the industrial revolution.

**SOC 125. Evolutionary Sociology (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; written work, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Examines the objectives and scope of a cross-section of approaches that use evolutionary reasoning to examine such topics as social evolution, human evolution, our primate heritage, neurobiology, and human nature.

**SOC 126. Primate Societies (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. A survey of primate societies from a sociological perspective. Topics include hunting and gathering societies, evolutionary theory, primate origins, the sexual relationships of primates and primate social networks. Network theory and cladistic analysis are used to better understand human evolution and human nature.

**SOC 128. Chicano Sociology (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Analysis of the experience of Mexicans in U.S. society; history as a

minority; mass immigration in the twentieth century, relationships with American institutions, present socioeconomic status, variations in social status from region to region, political emergence and variations in values, social relations and integration with non-Mexicans. Cross-listed with ETST 128.

**SOC 129. Racism in Western Society (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. An analysis of the origins, character, maintenance, and consequences of racism in Western society with an emphasis on the United States.

**SOC 130. Race and Ethnic Relations (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. A study of underrepresented racial and ethnic groups past and present. Involves a search for general principles about their social relations.

**SOC 131 (E-Z). Selected Ethnic Groups (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. In-depth studies of particular ethnic groups in the United States. Treats a specific ethnic group for an entire quarter: F. Black Americans; H. Jewish Americans.

**SOC 132. Field Research on Internalized Racism (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; field, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H; ETST 128/SOC 128 or SOC 129 or SOC 130 or a segment of SOC 131 (E-Z) or SOC 133 or SOC 136. Studies the dynamics of internalized racism among people and communities of color, using advanced research methods and data analysis.

**SOC 133. Inequality and Social Class (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Covers the analysis of theory and research concerning sources of inequality in the distribution of scarce rewards in societies; the influence of aspects of social class; and processes involving the hierarchical allocation of social groups to positions.

**SOC 134. Law, Race, Class, Gender, and Culture (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. An introduction to law, jurisprudence, and legal reasoning focusing on the roles that race, class, gender, culture, and language play in law and jurisprudence. Includes an overview of the development of modern American legal thought and various schools of jurisprudence such as legal realism. Discusses modern challenges to legal formalism by critical legal studies, critical race theory, and feminist jurisprudence. Analyzes the equal protection doctrine and recent legal attacks on affirmative action and immigrants.

**SOC 135. Conflict (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Analysis of the sources of social conflict, especially class conflict. Studies social movements arising out of such conflicts, which attempt to bring about fundamental social change.

**SOC 136. Asian Americans (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Examines the two waves of Asian immigration: the late nineteenth- and early twentieth-century immigrations from China, Japan, and the Philippines, and the post-1965 “new immigration” from Southeast Asia, Korea, and other parts of Asia. Considers the causes of immigration, the adaptation of Asians to the United States, and the reaction of society to their presence.

**SOC 137. Population (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Introduction to the study of human populations, including theories, concepts, and measures. The social causes and consequences of population trends. Emphasis on population problems, including population growth, fertility, migration, and mortality.

**SOC 138. The Effects of Mass Media (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. A sociological approach to “media effects” including the history of effects research, theories, loci of effects studies, and social policy. Cross-listed with FVC 133.

**SOC 139. Mass Media and Popular Culture (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. A comparative analysis of the television, radio, record, cinema, and journalism industries as social institutions and a discussion of contemporary developments in mass communications theory. A study of the relationship between the social processes of modern society and the content of popular culture. Cross-listed with FVC 139.

**SOC 140. The Sociology of Women (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Analyzes the role women have played in society, with an emphasis on modern American society. Considers some of the social determinants of women’s positions and the efforts being made to bring about change.

**SOC 141. Men and Masculinity (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. A comparative and historical exploration of the social and personal meanings of masculinity with special emphasis on the American experience. Topics include socialization, sports and war, friendship, intimacy, sexuality, fathering, and work. Particular attention is paid to the role of masculinity in systems of gender inequality.

**SOC 142. Sociology of the Family (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; field, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. A comparative and historical treatment of the family. Explores major theoretical frameworks developed for conceptualizing the family as a social system within the context of the relation between social structure and family group processes.

**SOC 143. Urban Sociology (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours; field, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H or consent of instructor. A comparative examination of metropolitan and other urban communities, with emphasis on processes of urbanization. Cross-listed with URST 143.

**SOC 144. Family Violence (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Addresses causes, identification, and prevention of all types of intrafamily abuse: child, sibling, spouse, and parent. Examines theories and research findings for practical field application. For upper-division students whose careers will bring contact with victims and/or perpetrators of family violence.

**SOC 145. Law and Subordination (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; field, 6 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing in Ethnic Studies or Sociology; ETST 128/SOC 128. A comparative and historical analysis of subordinated communities and law with special emphasis on integrating theoretical understanding of racial, class, and gender subordination. Field experience working directly with groups that have traditionally lacked equal access to the legal and judicial system. Cross-listed with ETST 145.

**SOC 147. Corrections (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Involves a review, analysis, and criticism of the major techniques of resocialization of adult and juvenile offenders. Surveys the history, application, and theory of probation, parole, incarceration, and delinquency prevention programs. Discusses the methods involved in evaluating the effectiveness of correctional programs. May provide opportunities for field work.

**SOC 149. Organized Crime (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. A review of the operations, structures, history, and theories of syndicated crime in the United States. Special emphasis is given to the implications of organized crime on the development of criminological theory, the operation of formal organizations, and American ethnic relations.

**SOC 150. The Sociology of Economic Organizations (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines how the scope and nature of formal and informal organizations are shaped by sociological processes external to them, such as the influence of governments, institutions, networks, and resources. Illustrates the processes with examples from contemporary United States and from other periods and cultures.

**SOC 151. Formal Organizations (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the structures of formal organizations, the forces that shape them, and the impact they have on their participants, their environments, and one another. Surveys the major classical and contemporary theories of human behavior in organizations.

**SOC 152. Theory of Gender Inequality (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H or WMST 001. Studies theoretical debates regarding sex and gender differences, the origins and institutionalization of gender inequality, and the intersection of sexism, racism, and heterosexism. Cross-listed with WMST 152.

**SOC 153. Sexualities (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H; SOC 028. Examines sexual practices and identities from a sociological perspective. Discusses the evolution of knowledge about sexuality, historical and cultural variations in sexual norms and identities, sexual politics and popular culture, and the social control of sexuality (e.g., moral panics, sexual violence, and state regulation of sexual identities or practices).

**SOC 154. Sport and Gender (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H or WMST 001. Considers the intersection of politics, economics, society, culture, and representation in sport. Combines theoretical work and applied study for students interested in social theory and cultural studies. Assumes that gender is a fundamental factor in sport and vice versa. Cross-listed with WMST 154.

**SOC 155 (E-Z). Topics in the Sociology of Gender (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H; SOC 028. Intensively studies selected topics in the sociology of gender. E. Feminist Movements in the United States; F. Queer Identity and Movements in the United States; G. Queer Theory. Segments are repeatable.

**SOC 156. Community (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Involves a historical and comparative treatment of the community as a social system; political and economic forces shaping the sense of community; and influences of urbanization, industrialization, and bureaucratization on local social systems.

**SOC 157. Social Networks (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Examines the linkages among individuals in social networks. Topics include neighborhood and community networks, corporate and elite networks, and personal “ego” networks. Emphasis placed on the dynamics of social structures, how they operate to restrict individual behavior, and how they convey resources for social support and career success.

**SOC 158. Sociology of Religion (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. A comparative and analytic treatment of religion as a social institution. Focuses on the relationships of religion and other social institutions with particular emphasis on the American experience. Topics include religion as an agent of change as well as stability in society.

**SOC 159. Sociology of Law (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; field, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Introduction to social scientific perspectives and research on the nature, sources, dimensions, and impact of law. Particular attention is given to the "values question" in defining and studying law as a set of social phenomena; conceptual issues and methodological strategies in establishing and interpreting linkages between legal and other social structures and processes; and analyzing the uses and limits of law in maintaining order and promoting social change.

**SOC 160. Sociology of Education (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Comparative analysis of educational institutions in complex societies and their relation to the society's political and economic structure. Examines the school as a societal subsystem consisting of teacher, student, and administrator roles with its own evolving subculture.

**SOC 161. Immigration and Society (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Analyzes the origins of immigration and its nature, patterns, and trends in the twentieth century in Western societies, with special emphasis on the United States. Topics include theories of immigration, causes of immigration, sources of immigrants, immigration laws, reactions to immigrants, and the effects of immigration on the host society.

**SOC 162. Linguistic Diversity in the United States (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Examines the linguistic diversity that has characterized the socio-historical development of United States society.

**SOC 163. Social Forces and the Educational Condition of Chicanos (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the social forces that have shaped the Chicanos' educational condition and evaluates models in the sociology of education that explain their educational situation. Cross-listed with ETST 163.

**SOC 165. Sociolinguistics and the Chicano Community (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the regional and social variation in language use within the Chicano community. Specific issues addressed are the maintenance of Spanish language use, private versus public domains of language use, the need for bilingual social services, language as a human right versus language as a constitutional right, and the political economy context of language. General sociolinguistic theory and methodology are also addressed. Cross-listed with ETST 165.

**SOC 168. Development of Sociological Theory (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; written work, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. The emergence of sociology as a systematic discipline; critical analysis of sociological theory from 1850 to 1920 including the theories of Comte, Tocqueville, Spencer, Marx, Simmel, Weber, Durkheim, and others during this period.

**SOC 169. Modern Sociological Theory (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001. Analysis and critical evaluation of sociological theory from 1920 to the present; growth of current sociological theories and recent trends in conceptual formulations.

**SOC 171. Alternatives to Bureaucratic Organizations (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H or consent of instructor. Examines organizational models that challenge the alleged superiority of bureaucratic organization. Topics range from cooperatives, professional partnerships, and worker-owned firms to the use of participative management, autonomous teams, and employee stock ownership in otherwise conventionally owned firms. Recommended for Business Administration majors.

**SOC 173. Social Psychology: Sociological Orientation (5)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Study of the sociological contributions to theory and research in social psychology bearing on the relationship between culture and group life to human behavior and personality.

**SOC 174. Socialization and Personality (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H or consent of instructor. An analysis of socialization from various theoretical perspectives with emphasis on the impact of patterns of child rearing on personality development. Treatment is historical and cross-cultural, with particular attention to the relation among family structure, social structure, and socialization processes.

**SOC 175. Social Roles and Interaction (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Covers the nature of face-to-face contact between persons in everyday life; the relation between the social self, social roles, and communication in the day-to-day activities of people in informal groups, in closed establishments, and in public contacts.

**SOC 176. The Sociology of Work in Organizations (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H or consent of instructor. Emphasizes the roles of individuals in organizations. Topics include the effects of jobs on workers, long-term trends in the nature of work, and differences in work among major segments of the labor force. Cross-listed with BUS 176.

**SOC 177 (E-Z). Topics in Social Psychology: Sociological Orientation (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H; SOC 030. Intensively studies selected topics in social psychology, such as the individual and social change, attribution theory, experimentation in social psychology, exchange and consistency theories in social psychology, and applied social psychology. E. Social Psychology of Gender; G. Theories of Interpersonal Behavior.

**SOC 178. Sociology of Emotions (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H; SOC 173 or SOC 174 or SOC 175. Surveys theory and research on emotions. Special attention is given to sociological and social psychological theories. Also covers evolutionary, biological, and cognitive theories. Studies a range of emotions such as shame and embarrassment, guilt, empathy and sympathy, jealousy and envy, and anger.

**SOC 180. Deviance and Control (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. An introduction to the sociological analysis of deviance-as defined by informal and formal processes of social control in varying cultural, legal, and political contexts. Emphasis is upon the social construction and imposition of standards (norms) by which some personal and collective attributes and actions come to be negatively evaluated and penalized, while others are positively evaluated and rewarded.

**SOC 181. World-Systems and Globalization (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H or consent of instructor. Systematic comparisons of societies and world-systems with emphasis on changes in the logic of social development.

**SOC 182. Urban Problems (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An interdisciplinary examination of selected urban problems such as civil disorders, transportation, housing, welfare, and planning. Cross-listed with URST 182.

**SOC 183 (E-Z). Special Topics in Sociology (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. Special topics in sociology not a regular part of the curricular offerings in the department. G. Collective Behavior; H. Aging in America; N. Fear and the Media; P. Poverty and Welfare; T. Intersocietal Conflict: Political Islam, Terrorism, and the United States; V. Power and Society; W. Social Mobility.

**SOC 184. Environmental Sociology (4)** Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): SOC 001 or SOC 001H. A sociological approach to the study of mainstream environmentalism, societal implications of environmental reform, the nature of distributive impacts (costs and benefits), environmental conflict resolution, land-use decision making, and the placement of noxious facilities in minority, working class, and poor communities.

**SOC 190. Special Studies (1-5)** Individual study, 3-15 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing; consent of instructor and Department Chair. Individual study, directed by a faculty member, to meet special curricular needs. Course is repeatable to a maximum of 15 units.

**SOC 195. Senior Thesis (2-4)** Total credit may not exceed 12 units. Required for all participants in the department's senior honors program, who must enroll for 4 units per quarter for a total of three quarters. Students wishing to undertake senior thesis projects outside the senior honors program, may enroll in SOC 195 for 2-4 units per quarter for one, two, or three quarters.

**SOC 197. Research for Undergraduates (1-4)** variable hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing with consent of instructor. Directed original research. Graded Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC). Course is repeatable.

**SOC 198-I. Individual Internship in Sociology (1-12)** Written work, 1-12 hours; internship, 2-24 hours. Prerequisite(s): senior standing; grades of "C" or better in SOC 001 or SOC 001H, SOC 004, and 12 upper-division units in sociology; consent of instructor. Individual internship in community agencies to observe community processes. Course is repeatable to a maximum of 16 units.

**SOC 199H. Senior Honors Research (1)** Required seminar for all participants in the department's senior honors program. Must be taken in conjunction with SOC 195, and for a total of three quarters.