

Date of Preparation:

January 1, 2014

Personal Data:

Name: Bruce G. Link
Birthdate: September 3, 1949
Birthplace: Denver, Colorado
Citizenship: United States Citizen

Academic Training:

1967-71	B.A. Sociology Earlham College Richmond, Indiana 47374
1973-80	Ph.D. Sociology Columbia University New York, N.Y. 10027
1980-82	M.S. Biostatistics Columbia University New York, N.Y. 10032

Doctoral Dissertation, Columbia University, 1980 with distinction.

Sponsor - Bruce Dohrenwend, Ph.D.

“Mental Patient Status and Social Disability: An Examination of the Effects of a Psychiatric Label.”

Traineeship:

7/76 - 6/79	PREDOCTORAL FELLOW N.I.M.H. funded Research Training Program in Psychiatric Epidemiology Columbia University School of Public Health New York, N.Y. 10032
1/80 - 6/81	POSTDOCTORAL FELLOW N.I.M.H. funded Training Program in Biostatistics Columbia University School of Public Health New York, N.Y. 10032

Professional Organizations and Societies:

American Public Health Association
American Psychopathological Association
American Sociological Association
Society for the Study of Social Problems

Academic Appointments:

7/81 - 6/88 ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH (Epidemiology)
and TRAINING COORDINATOR Psychiatric Epidemiology Training Program,
Columbia University

7/88 - 6/98 ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH
(Epidemiology) with joint appointments in Psychiatry, Sociology and
Sociomedical Sciences, Columbia University

7/98 - present PROFESSOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH EPIDEMIOLOGY AND SOCIOMEDICAL
SCIENCES with joint appointments in Psychiatry and Sociology, Columbia
University

Honors:

1977 National Institute of Mental Health
Individual Predoctoral Fellowship Award

1980 Columbia University Ph.D. Dissertation
Accepted with Distinction

1985 Journal of Human Stress Award, Co-author on article selected as best 1985
submission.

1989-1991 Chair Psychiatric Sociology Section of Society for Study of Social
Problems

1990 American Association for the Advancement of Science Prize, Co-author for
Behavioral Science Research.

1993 American Sociological Association Mental Health Section Award for Best
Publication 1991-1992, First Author.

1994 NARSAD Senior Investigator Award

1996 Robert Wood Johnson Health Policy Investigator Award Policy

1996	Chair Mental Health Section – American Sociological Association
2001	Chair Medical Sociology – American Sociological Association
2002	Leonard Pearlman Award for Distinguished Contributions American Sociological Association Mental Health Section
2002	Elected to the Institute of Medicine
2005	Presidential Award for Outstanding Teaching – Columbia University
2007	Leo Reeder Award for a Career of Distinguished Contributions – American Sociological Association Medical Sociology Section
2007	Rema Lapouse Award from the Mental Health Section of the American Public Health Association
2009	James Greenley Award for Distinguished Contributions to the Sociology of Mental Health – Society for the Study of Social Problems
2012	Emily Mumford Award for Distinguished Social Science Contributions to Psychiatry

Fellowship and Grant Support:

1983 - 1985	Principal Investigator National Institute of Mental Health Research Grant "Occupations and Mental Health" \$63,676
1985 - 1989	Co-Investigator Principal Investigator Bruce P. Dohrenwend National Institute of Mental Health Research Grant "Risk Factors for Major Depression" \$178,330
1987 - 1989	Principal Investigator National Institute of Mental Health Research Grant "Violence and Mental Disorder" \$24,945
1989 - 1995	Principal Investigator

National Institute of Mental Health
 Research Grant "Attitude Towards the Homeless/Homeless Mentally III"
 \$222,077

1990 - 1995 Statistician
 Principal Investigator - William McFarlane
 National Institute of Mental Health
 "Work in Family Aided Assertive Community Treatment"

1981 - 1996 Co-Director
 Director Bruce P. Dohrenwend
 National Institute of Mental Health
 "Research Training in Psychiatric Epidemiology"
 \$2,277,983 for period 1987-1992.

1987 - 1996 Investigator
 Principal Investigator - Bruce P. Dohrenwend
 Research Grant "Social Stress-Social Selection and Psychiatric Disorders"
 \$175,136

1994 - 1997 Principal Investigator
 "Developing an Intervention to Empower People with Mental Illness to
 Overcome Stigma"
 The National Alliance for Research on Schizophrenia and Depression
 (NARSAD) \$94,689

1996 - 2002 Principal Investigator
 "The Concept of Fundamental Causes in Explaining Social Inequalities in
 Health"
 Robert Wood Johnson Investigator Award in Health Policy Research \$196,954

2002 - 2002 Principal Investigator
 Measuring Stigma
 NIMH – \$38,500

1999 - 2003 Co-Investigator
 Genes, Disease and Stigma: A Study of public Attitudes and Beliefs
 NIH - Human Genome

2001- 2008 Principal Investigator
 Community Outcomes of Assisted Outpatient Treatment
 New York State Department of Mental Hygiene 2002-8 \$350,000

2006 - 2010	Principal Investigator – R21 Stigma and Psychosis a Prospective Study NIMH – Annual Direct Costs \$132,500
2000 - 2010	Principal Investigator Columbia Center for Youth Violence Prevention Centers for Disease Control \$860,000 in 2006-2007
2005 – 2010	Co-Investigator K01 PI – Lawrence Yang Expressed Emotion and Stigma among Chinese-Americans with Schizophrenia NIMH
2007 - 2011	Co-Investigator – R01 PI – Jo Phelan Mental-illness stigma and status processes in interpersonal interactions NIMH
2006 - 2010	Co-Investigator R01 PI - Jo Phelan Genetics and stigma: The role of mass media National Human Genome Research Institute (NIH)
2010 - 2012	Co-Investigator PI – Peter Muennig A dataset for the study of the social determinants of health Department of Health and Human Services
2011 - 2013	Co-Investigator PI Jose Luchsinger National Institute on Minority Health and Health Disparities Environmental Health Disparities in NOCEMHD
1996 - present	Director National Institute of Mental Health Research Training in Psychiatric Epidemiology
2002 - present	Program Director Robert Wood Johnson Health and Society Scholars Program Robert Wood Johnson Foundation \$980,000 per year

- 2008 - present Principal Investigator – R01
 A Lifecourse Approach to Emerging Health Disparities in a US Birth Cohort
 NIH – NICHD \$500,000 per year for 5 years.
- 2009 – present Principal Investigator – R01
 A US-UK Comparison of Discrimination & Disparities in Health & Health Service Use
 NIH – NICHD \$ 75,000 per year for 5 years.
- 2010 - present Co – Investigator
 PI – Ruth Fischbach
 The Implications of Autism Genetic Research and Autism-Related Social Stigma
 Simons Foundation
- 2011 - present Multiple Principal Investigator (corresponding) with Kirsten Painter
 R01
 A School-Based Intervention to Reduce Stigma & Promote Mental-Health Service Use

Committee Work Epidemiology Department:

- 2006 – present Departmental COAP
- 2006 – present Senior Faculty Advisory Group, Cluster Leadership Group
- 2010 – present Social Epidemiology Cluster Leader

Committee Work Mailman School and University

- 2013 - 2014 Mailman School Committee on Tenure Rights and Obligations
- 2008 – 2011 Tenure Advisory Committee – advises Provost on composition of Ad Hoc Tenure Committees
- 2010 – 2011 Provost’s Tenure Planning Committee – to set up guidelines for a new standing tenure committee to replace the Ad Hoc system.

2010 – 2011 Curriculum -- member of the macro social determinants of health committee

Committee Work NIH:

2009 – 2013 Member of Social Psychology and Interpersonal Processes Review Group

Teaching Experience and Responsibilities:

1985 – 2004 Selected Problems of Measurement in Epidemiology.
Average enrollment 30. Taught each spring since 1985.

1982 - Present Reading Seminar in Psychiatric Epidemiology.
Average enrollment 15-20. Taught each fall except fall of 1996.

Dissertation Sponsor Completed:

Phillip Alberti (With Distinction)
Beth Baldwin (With Distinction)
Bernadette Boden Albala
Michaeline Bresnahan (With Distinction)
Richard Carpiano
Sabina Hirschfeld
Sara Joestl
Penny Liberatos (With Distinction)
Alisa Lincoln (With Distinction)
Larkin McReynolds
Ilan Meyer (With Distinction)
Mary Northridge
Niki Palmetto (With Distinction)
David Roe
Marcie Rubin
Stephanie Taylor
Donna Vallone
Annette Zygmunt (With Distinction)

Dissertation Committees Completed 2010-2013:

Adria Ambrister (2013) (Sociomedical Sciences)
Natalie Crawford 2011 (Epidemiology)

Sara Joestl 2013 (Sociomedical Sciences)
Kerry Keyes 2010 (Epidemiology)
Kathryn Orenstein 2011 (Epidemiology)
Niki Palmetto 2011 (Epidemiology)
Marcie Rubin 2011 (Sociomedical Sciences)
Chris Salazer 2013 (Epidemiology)
Lindsay Stark 2010 (Population and Family Health)
Chien-Tien Su 2013 (Sociomedical Sciences)
Virginia Warmer 2011 (Epidemiology)

Current Membership Ph.D. Dr. PH:

David Barnes
Jordan DeVyllder
Naomi Feldman
David Freedman
Sabrina Hermosilla
Ahtoy Won Pat-Borja

Other Professional Activities:

Manuscripts Reviewed for

American Sociological Review
American Journal of Epidemiology
American Journal of Psychiatry
American Journal of Public Health
American Journal of Sociology
Archives of General Psychiatry
Journal of Health and Social Behavior
Social Psychological Quarterly
Social Science and Medicine

Associate Editor

1997 - 1999	American Journal of Sociology
2002 - 2004	Social Psychology Quarterly
2006 - 2008	American Sociological review
1997 - 2011	Health
1987-1989; 1992-2000;	
2009 - present	Journal of Health and Social Behavior

Professional Experience

7/71 - 7/73	ASSISTANT DIRECTOR and ACTING DIRECTOR Ulster County Association for Retarded Children, Kingston, N.Y. 12401
7/77 - 12/77	INVESTIGATOR President's Commission on Mental Health Epidemiology of Mental Disorders
5/78 - 1/81	RESEARCH SCIENTIST Epidemiology of Mental Disorders Research Department New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, N.Y.
7/85 - 6/88	RESEARCH SCIENTIST V Social Psychiatry Research Unit New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, N.Y.
7/89 - 12/93	RESEARCH SCIENTIST IV Epidemiology of Mental Disorders Research Department New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, N.Y.
1/94 - 11/99	RESEARCH SCIENTIST V Epidemiology of Mental Disorders Research Department New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, N.Y.
1/99 - Present	RESEARCH SCIENTIST VI Epidemiology of Mental Disorders Research Department New York State Psychiatric Institute, New York, N.Y.

Publications:

A. Original, Peer-Reviewed Articles

1. *Link, Bruce. "On the Etiological Role of Stressful Life Change Events" Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 19: 343-345. 1978.
2. Dohrenwend, Barbara S., Bruce P. Dohrenwend, Irving Gottesman, Bruce Link, and Richard Neugebauer. "Epidemiology and Genetics of Schizophrenia" Social Biology 26: 142-153. 1979.
3. Cullen, Frank and Bruce Link. "Crime as an Occupation: A New Look." Criminology 18: 399-410. 1980.

4. *Link, Bruce and Barry Milcarek. "Selection Factors in the Dispensation of Therapy: The Matthew Effect in the Allocation of Mental Health Resources." Journal of Health and Social Behavior 21: 279-290. 1980.
5. Milcarek, Barry and Bruce Link. "Handling Problems of Ecological Fallacy in Program Planning and Evaluation." Evaluation and Program Planning 4: 23-28. 1981.
6. Cullen, Francis and Bruce Link. "Seriousness of Crime Revisited: Have Attitudes Toward White Collar Crime Changed?" Criminology 20: 83-102. 1982.
7. *Link, Bruce, Itzhak Levav and Aileen Cohen. "The Primary Medical Care Practitioner's Attitudes Toward Psychiatry: An Israeli Study." Social Science and Medicine 16: 1413-1420. 1982.
8. *Link, Bruce. "Mental Patient Status, Work and Income: An Examination of the Effects of a Psychiatric Label." American Sociological Review 47: 202-215. 1982.
9. Dohrenwend, Barbara, Bruce Dohrenwend, Bruce Link and Itzhak Levav "Social Functioning of Psychiatric Patients by Contrast with Community Cases in the General Population." Archives of General Psychiatry 40: 1174-1182. 1983.
10. Cullen, Francis, Bruce Link, Lawrence Travis, and Terrence Lemming "Paradox In Policing: A Note on Perceptions of Danger." Journal of Police Science and Administration 11: 457-462. 1983.
11. *Link, Bruce and Francis Cullen. "Reconsidering the Social Rejection of Ex-Mental Patients: Levels of Attitudinal Response." American Journal of Community Psychology 11: 261-273. 1983.
12. *Link Bruce. "The Reward System of Psychotherapy: Implications for Inequities in Service Delivery." Journal of Health and Social Behavior 24: 61-69. 1983.
13. Cullen, Francis, Gregory Clark, Bruce Link, Richard Mathers, Jennifer Neidespial, Michael Shouhan. "Dissecting White Collar Crime: Offense Type and Punitiveness." International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice 9: 15-28. 1985.
14. Cullen, Francis, Bruce Link, Lawrence Travis, and John Wozniak. "Consensus in Crime Seriousness: Empirical Reality or Methodological Artifact?" Criminology 23: 99-118. 1985.

15. Cullen, Francis, Terrence Lemming, Bruce Link, and John Wozniak. "The Impact of Social Supports on Police Stress." Criminology 23: 401-421. 1985.
16. Gutterman, Elane, Anke Ehrhardt, Jeffrey Markowitz, and Bruce Link. "Vulnerability to Stress Among Women with In-Utero Diethylstilbestrol (DES) Exposed Daughters," Journal of Human Stress 11: 103-110. 1985.
17. Cullen, Francis, Bruce Link, Nancy Wolfe, and James Frank. "The Social Dimensions of Correctional Officer Stress." Justice Quarterly 2: 505-533. 1985.
18. *Link, Bruce and Francis Cullen. "Contact with the Mentally Ill and Perceptions of How Dangerous They Are." Journal of Health and Social Behavior 27:289-303. 1986.
19. *Link, Bruce, Bruce Dohrenwend, and Andrew Skodol. "Socio-Economic Status and Schizophrenia: Noisome Occupational Characteristics as a Risk Factor." American Sociological Review 51: 242-258. 1986.
20. Markowitz, Jeffrey, Elane Gutterman, and Bruce Link. "Physical and Psychological Effects Among Seamen Following a Malathion Pesticide Incident." Journal of Occupational Medicine 28: 377-388. 1986.
21. Travis, Lawrence, Francis Cullen, Bruce Link, and John Wozniak. "The Impact of Instructions on Seriousness Ratings: A Research Note." Journal of Criminal Justice 14:433-440. 1986.
22. Angermeyer, Matthias, Bruce Link, and Alice Majher-Angermeyer. "Stigma Perceived by Patients Attending Modern Treatment Settings: Some Unanticipated Effects of Community Psychiatry Reforms." Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease 175:4-11. 1987.
23. Bruce P. Dohrenwend, Itzhak Levav, Patrick Shrout, Bruce Link, Andrew Skodol, and John Martin. "Life Stress and Psychopathology: Progress on Research Begun with Barbara Snell Dohrenwend. American Journal of Community Psychology 15:677-715. 1987.
24. *Link, Bruce, Francis Cullen, James Frank and John Wozniak. "The Social Rejection of Ex-Mental Patients: Understanding Why Labels Matter." American Journal of Sociology 92:1461-1500. 1987.
25. *Link, Bruce. "Understanding Labeling Effects in Mental Disorders: An Assessment

- of Expectations of Rejection." American Sociological Review 52:96-112. 1987.
26. Markowitz, Jeffrey S. Elane Gutterman, Bruce Link, and Maria Rivera. "Psychological Response of Firefighters to a Chemical Fire." Journal of Human Stress 13:84-93. 1987.
 27. Goldstein, Jill and Bruce Link. "Gender and the Expression of Schizophrenia." Journal of Psychiatric Research 22:141-155. 1988.
 28. Hasin, Deborah and Bruce Link. "Age, Recognition of Depression and the Cohort Effect." Psychological Medicine 18:683-688. 1988.
 29. Liberatos, Penny, Bruce Link, and Jennifer Kelsey. "The Measurement of Social Class in Epidemiology." Epidemiologic Reviews 10:87-121. 1988.
 30. Skodol, Andrew, Bruce Link, Patrick Shrout, and Ewald Horwath. "Toward Construct Validity for DSM-III Axis V." Psychiatry Research 24:13-23. 1988.
 31. Skodol, Andrew, Bruce Link, Patrick Shrout and Ewald Horwath. "On the Revision of Axis V in DSM-III-R: Should Symptoms Have Been Included?" American Journal of Psychiatry 145:825-829. 1988.
 32. Ginsberg, Iona and Bruce G. Link. "Feelings of Stigmatization in Patients with Psoriasis" Journal of American Academy of Dermatology 20:53-63. 1989.
 33. Francis Cullen, Faith Lutze, Bruce Link and Nancy Wolfe. "The Correctional Orientation of Prison Guards: Do Officers Support Rehabilitation?" Federal Probation 53:33-42. 1989.
 34. Lennon, Mary Clare, Bruce Link, Joseph Marbach and Bruce Dohrenwend. "The Stigma of Chronic Facial Pain and Its Impact on Social Relationships." Social Problems 36:117-134. 1989.
 35. *Link, Bruce G., Francis T. Cullen, Elmer L. Struening, Patrick E. Shrout and Bruce P. Dohrenwend. "A Modified Labeling Theory Approach to Mental Disorders: An Empirical Assessment." American Sociological Review 54:400-423. 1989.
 36. *Link, Bruce, Ann Stueve and Jo Phelan. "Psychotic Symptoms and Violent Behaviors: Probing the Components of "Threat/Control-Override" Symptoms." Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology 33:S55-60. 1998.
 37. Markowitz, Jeffrey, Elaine Gutterman, Sharon Schwartz, Bruce Link, and Sheila

- Gorman. "Acute Health Effects Among Firefighters Following a Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) Fire." American Journal of Epidemiology 129:1023-1031. 1989.
38. Schwartz, Sharon and Bruce Link. "The 'Well Control' Artifact in Case/Control Studies of Specific Psychiatric Disorders." Psychological Medicine 19:737-742. 1989.
39. Shrout, Patrick, Bruce Link, Bruce Dohrenwend, Andrew Skodal, Ann Stueve and Jerold Mirotznic. "Characterizing Life Events as Risk Factors for Depression: The Role of Fateful Loss Events." Journal of Abnormal Psychology 98:460-467. 1989.
40. Francis Cullen, Bruce Link, John Cullen and Nancy Wolfe. "How Satisfying is Prison Work? A Comparative Occupational Approach." Journal of Offender Counseling, Services and Rehabilitation 14:89-108. 1990.
41. Dohrenwend, Bruce P., Bruce G. Link, Rochelle Kern, Patrick Shrout and Jeff Markowitz. "Measuring Life Events: The Problem of Variability Within Event Categories." Stress Medicine 6:179-187. 1990.
42. Marbach, Joseph, Mary Clare Lennon, Bruce G. Link, and Bruce P. Dohrenwend. "Losing Face: Sources of Stigma as Perceived by Chronic Facial Pain Patients." Journal of Behavioral Medicine 13:583-604. 1990.
43. *Link, Bruce, Francis Palamara Mesagno, Maxine Lubner and Bruce P. Dohrenwend. "Problems in Measuring Role Strains and Social Functioning in Relation to Psychological Symptoms." Journal of Health and Social Behavior 31:354-369. 1990.
44. *Link, Bruce, Jerrold Mirotznic and Frank Cullen. "The Effectiveness of Stigma Coping Orientations: Can Negative Consequences of Mental Illness Labeling Be Avoided?" Journal of Health and Social Behavior 32:302-320. 1991.
45. Lee, Barrett, Bruce G. Link and Paul Toro. "Images of the Homeless: Public Views and Media Messages." Housing Policy Debate 2:649-682. 1991.
46. Matchinger, Herbert, Mathias C. Angermeyer and Bruce Link. "Variation der Antwortstrukturen in Abhängigkeit vom Grad der persönlichen Betroffenheit: Eine Methodenstudie am Beispiel der "Discrimination-Devaluation-Scale." "Variation of Response Pattern According to Personal Involvement: A Methodological Study Using the Devaluation Discrimination Scale." Psychother.Psychosom.med. Psychol. 41:278-283. 1991.

47. Schwartz, Sharon, Bruce G. Link, Bruce P. Dohrenwend, Guedalia Naveh, Itzhak Levav and Patrick Shrout. "Separating Class and Ethnic Prejudice: A Study of North African and European Jews in Israel." Social Psychology Quarterly 54:287-298. 1991.
48. Van Voorhis, Patricia, Francis T. Cullen, Bruce G. Link, Nancy Travis Wolfe. "The Impact of Race and Gender on Correctional Officers' Orientation to the Integrated Environment." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 28:472-500. 1991.
49. Dohrenwend, Bruce P., Itzhak Levav, Patrick Shrout, Sharon Schwartz, Guedalia Naveh, Bruce Link, Andrew Skodal and Ann Stueve. "Socioeconomic Status and Psychiatric Disorder: The Causation-Selection Issue." Science 255:946-952. 1992.
50. *Link, Bruce, Howard Andrews and Frank Cullen. "The Violent and Illegal Behavior of Mental Patients Reconsidered." American Sociological Review 57:275-292. 1992.
51. *Link, Bruce and Patrick Shrout. "Spurious Associations in Longitudinal Research." Research in Community and Mental Health 7:301-321. 1992.
52. Marbach, Joseph, Sharon Schwartz and Bruce Link. "The Control Group Conundrum in Chronic Pain Case/Control Studies." The Clinical Journal of Pain 8:39-43. 1992.
53. Pittman, John, Howard Andrews, Thomas Tatemichi, Bruce Link, Elmer Struening, Yaakov Stern and Richard Mayeux. "Diagnosis of Dementia in a Heterogeneous Population: A Comparison of Paradigm-Based Diagnosis and Physician Diagnosis." Archives of Neurology 49:461-467. 1992.
54. Ginzberg, Iona and Bruce Link. "Psychosocial Consequences of Rejection and Stigma Feelings in Psoriasis Patients." International Journal of Dermatology 32:587-91. 1993.
55. Levav, I., R. Kohn, B.P. Dohrenwend, P.E. Shrout, A. E. Skodal, S. Schwartz, B. G. Link, and G. Naveh. "An Epidemiological Study of Mental Disorders in a 10-year Cohort of Young Adults in Israel" Psychological Medicine 23:691-707. 1993.
56. *Link, Bruce, Mary Clare Lennon and Bruce P. Dohrenwend. "Socioeconomic Status and Depression: The Role of Occupations Involving Direction, Control and Planning." American Journal of Sociology 98:1351-87. 1993.
57. Susser Ezra, Robert Moore, and Bruce Link. "Risk Factors for Homelessness."

Epidemiologic Reviews 15:546-556. 1993.

58. *Link, Bruce, Ezra Susser, Ann Stueve, Jo Phelan, Robert Moore and Elmer Struening. "Lifetime and Five-year Prevalence of Homelessness in the United States." American Journal of Public Health 84:1907-1912. 1994.
59. Rahav, Michael, James Rivera, Larry Nuttbrock, Daisy Ng-Mak, Elizabeth Sturz, Bruce Link, Elmer Struening, Bert Pepper, Ben Gross. "Characteristics and Treatment of Homeless, Mentally Ill, Chemical Abusing Men." Journal of Psychoactive Drugs 27:93-105. 1994.
60. Applegate, Brandon, Francis Cullen, Shannon Barton, Pamela Richards, Lon Lanza-Kaduce and Bruce Link. "Public Support for Drunk-Driving Countermeasures: Social Policy for Saving Lives." Journal of Crime and Delinquency 41:171-190. 1995.
61. *Link, Bruce and Jo Phelan. "Social Conditions as Fundamental Causes of Disease." Journal of Health and Social Behavior Extra Issue:80-94. 1995.
62. *Link, Bruce and Ann Stueve. "Evidence Bearing on Mental Illness as a Possible Cause of Violent Behavior." Epidemiologic Reviews 17:172-180. 1995.
63. *Link, Bruce, Jo Phelan, Michaeline Breshnahan, Ann Stueve, Robert Moore and Ezra Susser. "Lifetime and Five-Year Prevalence of Homelessness in the United States: New Evidence on an Old Debate." American Journal of Orthopsychiatry 65:347-354. 1995.
64. Link, Bruce, Sharon Schwartz, Robert Moore, Jo Phelan, Elmer Struening and Ann Stueve. "Public Knowledge, Attitudes, and Beliefs About Homeless People: Evidence for Compassion Fatigue?" American Journal of Community Psychology 23:533-555. 1995.
65. McFarlane, William R., Ellen Lukens, Bruce Link, Robert Dushay, Susan Deakins, Margaret Newmark, Edward Dunne, Bonnie Horan and Joanne Toran. "Multiple Family Groups and Psychoeducation in the Treatment of Schizophrenia." Archives of General Psychiatry 52:679-687. 1995.
66. McFarlane, William, Bruce Link, Robert Dushay, Joanne Marchal and John Crilly. "Psycheducational Multiple Family Groups: Four-Year Relapse Outcome in Schizophrenia." Family Process 34:127-144. 1995.
67. McFarlane, William, Robert Dushay, Peter Stasny, Sue Deakins and Bruce Link.

- "Family-aided Assertive Community Treatment (FACT): A Comparison of Clinical and Functional Outcomes in Two Levels of Family Intervention." Psychiatric Services 47:744-750. 1995.
68. Northridge, Mary, Michael C. Nevitt, Jenifer Kelsey and Bruce Link. "Home Hazards and Falls in the Elderly: The Role of Health and Functional Status." American Journal of Public Health 85:509-515. 1995.
69. Phelan, Jo, Bruce Link, Ann Stueve and Robert Moore. "Education, Social Liberalism and Economic Conservatism: The Case of Attitudes Towards Homeless People." American Sociological Review 60:126-140. 1995.
70. Rahav, Michael and Bruce Link. "When Social Problem Converge: Homeless, Mentally Ill, Chemical Misusing Men in New York City." The International Journal of Addictions 30:1019-1042. 1995.
71. Stern, Y. G.E. Alexander, I. Prohovnik, L. Stricks, B. Link, M.C. Lennon and Richard Mayeux. "Relationship Between Lifetime Occupation and Parietal Flow: Implications for a Reserve Against Alzheimer's Disease Pathology." Neurology 45:55-60. 1995.
72. Applegate, Brandon, Francis T. Cullen, Bruce G. Link, Pamela J. Richards, Lanza-Kaduce, Lon. 1996. "Determinants of Public Punitiveness Toward Drunk Driving: A Factorial Survey Approach." Justice Quarterly 13:57-79. 1996.
73. Cao, Liqun, Francis T. Cullen, Bruce G. Link. "The Social Determinants of Gun Ownership: Self Protection in an Urban Environment." Criminology 35:629-657. 1997.
74. *Link, Bruce, Elmer Struening, Michael Rahav, Jo C. Phelan and Larry Nuttbrock. "On Stigma and Its Consequences: Evidence from a Longitudinal Study of Men with Dual Diagnoses of Mental Illness and Substance Abuse." Journal of Health and Social Behavior 38:117-190. 1997.
75. Phelan, Jo C., Bruce Link, Robert Moore and Ann Stueve. "The Stigma of Homelessness: The Impact of the Label "Homeless" on Attitudes Toward a Poor Person." Social Psychology Quarterly 60:323-337. 1997.
76. Stueve, Ann and Bruce G. Link. "Violence and Psychiatric Disorders: Results from an Epidemiological Study in Israel." Psychiatric Quarterly 68:327-342. 1997.
77. *Link, Bruce, Mary Northridge, Jo C. Phelan, and Michael Ganz. 1998. "Social

- Epidemiology and the Fundamental Cause Concept: On the Structuring of Effective Cancer Screens by Socioeconomic Status." Millbank Quarterly 76:375-402. 1998.
78. Phelan, Jo and Bruce Link. "The Growing Belief that People with Mental Illnesses are Violent: The Role of the Dangerousness Criterion for Civil Commitment." Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology 33:S7-12. 1998.
79. Phelan, Jo C., Evelyn Bromet, and Bruce Link. "Psychiatric Illness and Family Stigma." Schizophrenia Bulletin 24:115-126. 1998.
80. Phelan, Jo C., Evelyn Bromet, and Bruce Link. "Psychiatric Illness and Family Stigma." Schizophrenia Bulletin 24:115-126. 1998.
81. Rahav, Michael, Larry Nuttbrock, James Rivera, and Bruce Link. 1998. "HIV Infection Risks among Homeless, Mentally Ill, Chemical Misusing Men." Substance Use and Misuse 33:1407-1426. 1998.
82. Stueve, Ann and Bruce Link. "Gender Differences in the Relationship between Mental Illness and Violence: Evidence from a Community-Based Epidemiological Study in Israel." Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology 33:S61-67. 1998.
83. Tigges, Beth Baldwin, Thomas Wills and Bruce Link. 1998. "Social Comparison, the Threat of AIDS, and Adolescent Condom Use." Journal of Applied Social Psychology 28:861-887. 1998.
84. Vander Stoep and Bruce Link. 1998. "Social Class, Ethnicity and Mental Illness: The Importance of Being More than Earnest." American Journal of Public Health 88:1396-1402. 1998.
85. Whaley, Arthur and Bruce Link. "Racial Categorization and Stereotype-Based Judgements about Homeless People." Journal of Applied Social Psychology 28:189-205. 1998.
86. Johnson, Jeffrey, Patrica Cohen, Bruce Dohrenwend, Bruce Link, Judith Brook. "A Longitudinal Investigation of Social Causation and Social Selection Processes Involved in the Association between Socioeconomic Status and Psychiatric Disorders." Journal of Abnormal Psychology 108:490-499. 1999.
87. *Link, Bruce, Jo Phelan, Michaeline Bresnahan, Ann Stueve, and Bernice Pescosolido. "Public Conceptions of Mental Illness: Labels, Causes, Dangerousness, and Social Distance" American Journal of Public Health 89:1328-

1333. 1999.
88. *Link, Bruce, John Monahan, Ann Stueve, and Francis Cullen. "Real in Their Consequences: A Sociological Approach to Understanding the Association Between Psychotic Symptoms and Violence." American Sociological Review, 64:316-331. 1999.
89. Phelan, Jo C. and Bruce Link. "Who are "the Homeless"? Reconsidering the Stability and Composition of the Homeless Population." American Journal of Public Health 89:1334-1338. 1999.
90. Pescosolido, Bernice, Monahan J., Link, B., A. Stueve, and S. Kiuzawa. "The Public's View of Competence, Dangerousness, and Need for Legal Coercion of Persons with Mental Health Problems." American Journal of Public Health 89:1339-1347. 1999.
91. Diez-Roux, Ana, Bruce Link, Mary Northridge. "A Multilevel Analysis of Income Inequality and Cardiovascular Disease Risk Factors." Social Science and Medicine 50:673-687. 2000.
92. *Link, Bruce. "Die Folgen des sozialen Stigmas für das Schicksal psychisch Kranker." ZNS Journal 21:32-41. 2000.
93. Milstein, Glen, Elizabeth Milarsky, Bruce Link, Patrick Raue and Martha Bruce. "Assessing Problems with Religious Content: A Comparison of Rabbis and Psychologists." The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease 188:608-615. 2000.
94. McFarlane, William, Robert Dushay, Susan Deakins, Peter Stastny, Ellen Lukens, Joanne Toran, Bruce Link. "Employment Outcomes in Family-Aided Assertive Community Treatment." American Journal of Ortho Psychiatry 70:203-214. 2000.
95. Phelan, Jo, Bruce Link, Ann Stueve and Bernice Pescosolido. "Public Conceptions of Mental Illness in 1950 and 1996: What is Mental Illness and Is It to Be Feared" Journal of Health and Social Behavior 41:188-207. 2000.
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